



PAMIBIA UNIVERSITY
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND SPATIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF ARCHITECTURE AND SPATIAL SCIENCES

QUALIFICATION : BACHELOR OF REGIONAL AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT	
QUALIFICATION CODE: 07BRAR	NQF LEVEL: 6
COURSE CODE: RLC620S	COURSE NAME: RURAL LIVELIHOODS AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
DATE: JULY 2022	PAPER: THEORY
DURATION: 3 HOURS	MARKS: 100

SECOND OPPORTUNITY/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER	
EXAMINER(S)	Mr. Cyrlus Tjipetekera
MODERATOR:	Mr. Laudika Kandjinga

INSTRUCTIONS	
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Answer ALL the questions2. Write clearly and legibly3. Number the answers clearly4. Do not forget to write your Student Number on the Answers Book (s)	

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PAGES (Including this front page)

QUESTION 1

Provide a detail definition/description the following terms:

- a) Absolute poverty (3)
- b) Relative poverty (3)
- c) Relative deprivation (3)
- d) Combine Income Deprivation Measure (3)

[12]

QUESTION 2

Discuss why it is important for planners to understand the concept of rural livelihood. (10)

[10]

QUESTION 3

- a) What are the criteria for defining a community? (10)
- b) Discuss all the principles of community development. (12)

[22]

QUESTION 4

- a) Rural livelihood characteristics are said to be structural in nature. Based on this statement discuss in detail seven (7) different rural livelihood characteristics. (14)
- b) **Cavaye (2006)** asserts that "Rural community development is a process conducted by community members. It is a process where local people can not only create more jobs, income, and infrastructure, but also help their community become fundamentally better able to manage the change".
Discuss what is meant by rural community development? (8)

[22]

QUESTION 5

- a) Most rural farming households use a range of activities after the occurrence of natural disaster such as flooding, or drought as means of coping strategies. **Outline nine of these coping strategies that are used.** (9)
- b) The Ministry of Urban and Rural development formulated the National Rural Development Strategy – (NRDS) in 2013 that aims at dealing with complex rural issues. This strategy was based on four different themes. **Identify these four different themes as well as their respective objectives as highlighted in the NRDS?** (12)

[21]

QUESTION 6

- a) Discuss how the Namibia Statistics Agency uses the Poverty Gap Index when measuring poverty in the country. (7)
- b) Outline three models of community development and provide one example for each of the model. (6)

[13]

TOTAL MARKS [100]**END OF EXAM**